

**Project Name:** Improving Soil Survey Field Measurement and Interpretation. LWRRDC Project No. 90/R16  
**Project Code:** Morphology **Site ID:** CP322 **Observation ID:** 1  
**Agency Name:** CSIRO Division of Soils (ACT)

**Site Information**

<b>Desc. By:</b> N.J. McKenzie	<b>Locality:</b>
<b>Date Desc.:</b> 30/10/92	<b>Elevation:</b> 10 metres
<b>Map Ref.:</b> Sheet No. : 9540-2-N 1:25000	<b>Rainfall:</b> No Data
<b>Northing/Long.:</b> 6816300 AMG zone: 56	<b>Runoff:</b> Slow
<b>Easting/Lat.:</b> 535200 Datum: AGD66	<b>Drainage:</b> Well drained

**Geology**

<b>ExposureType:</b> Soil pit	<b>Conf. Sub. is Parent. Mat.:</b> No Data
<b>Geol. Ref.:</b> No Data	<b>Substrate Material:</b> No Data

**Land Form**

<b>Rel/Slope Class:</b> Level plain <9m <1%	<b>Pattern Type:</b> Flood plain
<b>Morph. Type:</b> Flat	<b>Relief:</b> 3 metres
<b>Elem. Type:</b> Backplain	<b>Slope Category:</b> No Data
<b>Slope:</b> 0 %	<b>Aspect:</b> No Data

**Surface Soil Condition (dry):** Firm

**Erosion:**

**Soil Classification**

<b>Australian Soil Classification:</b>	<b>Mapping Unit:</b> N/A
Black Ferrosol	<b>Principal Profile Form:</b> Gn4.41
<b>ASC Confidence:</b>	<b>Great Soil Group:</b> N/A

No analytical data are available but confidence is fair.

**Site Disturbance:** Cultivation. Rainfed

**Vegetation:** Low Strata - Sod grass, 0.26-0.5m, Closed or dense. \*Species includes - None recorded

**Surface Coarse Fragments:** No surface coarse fragments

**Profile Morphology**

A11	0 - 0.05 m	Dark brown (7.5YR3/2-Moist); ; Clay loam; Strong grade of structure, 10-20 mm, Polyhedral; Rough-ped fabric; Dry; Strong consistence; Few cutans, <10% of ped faces or walls coated, faint; Field pH 5.5 (Raupach); Many, fine (1-2mm) roots; Gradual, Smooth change to -
A12	0.05 - 0.1 m	Dark brown (7.5YR3/2-Moist); ; Light clay; Strong grade of structure, 10-20 mm, Polyhedral; Rough-ped fabric; Dry; Strong consistence; Few cutans, <10% of ped faces or walls coated, faint; Field pH 6 (Raupach); Many, fine (1-2mm) roots; Gradual, Smooth change to -
B1	0.1 - 0.2 m	Dark brown (7.5YR3/2-Moist); ; Light clay; Strong grade of structure, 20-50 mm, Polyhedral; Rough-ped fabric; Dry; Strong consistence; Common cutans, 10-50% of ped faces or walls coated, distinct; Field pH 5.5 (Raupach); Many, fine (1-2mm) roots; Gradual, Smooth change to -
B21	0.2 - 0.3 m	Dark brown (7.5YR3/2-Moist); ; Light medium clay; Strong grade of structure, 20-50 mm, Polyhedral; Rough-ped fabric; Dry; Strong consistence; Common cutans, 10-50% of ped faces or walls coated, distinct; Field pH 5.5 (Raupach); Common, fine (1-2mm) roots; Gradual, Smooth change to -
B22	0.3 - 0.5 m	Dark brown (7.5YR3/2-Moist); ; Light medium clay; Moderate grade of structure, 20-50 mm, Polyhedral; Moderate grade of structure, 5-10 mm, Polyhedral; Rough-ped fabric; Dry; Strong consistence; Common cutans, 10-50% of ped faces or walls coated, distinct; Field pH 5.5 (Raupach); Common, fine (1-2mm) roots; Gradual, Smooth change to -
B23	0.5 - 0.7 m	Dark brown (7.5YR3/2-Moist); ; Light medium clay; Moderate grade of structure, 10-20 mm, Polyhedral; Moderate grade of structure, 5-10 mm, Polyhedral; Rough-ped fabric; Moderately moist; Very firm consistence; Common cutans, 10-50% of ped faces or walls coated, distinct; Very few (0 - 2 %), Manganiferous, Medium (2 -6 mm), Nodules; Field pH 5 (Raupach); Common, fine (1-2mm) roots; Diffuse, Smooth change to -
B31	0.7 - 0.9 m	Brown (7.5YR4/2-Moist); , 7.5YR20, 2-10% , 5-15mm, Distinct; Light medium clay; Moderate grade of structure, 10-20 mm, Polyhedral; Moderate grade of structure, 5-10 mm, Polyhedral; Smooth-ped fabric; Moderately moist; Very firm consistence; Many cutans, >50% of ped faces or walls coated, prominent; Few (2 - 10 %), Manganiferous, Medium (2 -6 mm), Nodules; Field pH 4.5 (Raupach); Common, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Diffuse, Smooth change to -

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B32	0.9 - 1.1 m	Brown (7.5YR4/2-Moist); , 7.5YR20, 10-20% , 5-15mm, Distinct; Light medium clay; Moderate grade of structure, 10-20 mm, Polyhedral; Moderate grade of structure, 5-10 mm, Polyhedral; Smooth-ped fabric; Moderately moist; Very firm consistence; Many cutans, >50% of ped faces or walls coated, prominent; Very few (0 - 2 %), Manganiferous, Medium (2 -6 mm), Nodules; Field pH 4.5 (Raupach); Common, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Gradual, Smooth change to -
B4	1.1 - 1.3 m	Very dark grey (7.5YR3/1-Moist); ; Medium clay; Strong grade of structure, 5-10 mm, Polyhedral; Smooth-ped fabric; Moist; Very firm consistence; Many cutans, >50% of ped faces or walls coated, prominent; Field pH 4.5 (Raupach); Few, very fine (0-1mm) roots;

**Morphological Notes**

**Observation Notes**

Floods once to five times per anum.Common vertical pores due to worms (filled with roots). Direct drill pasture with milk factory waste being added. Substrate material is alluvium derived from basalts of the alstonville plateau.

**Site Notes**

Boat Harbour (Morph 21)

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**Laboratory Test Results:**

Depth m	pH	1:5 EC dS/m	Ca	Exchangeable Mg	Cations K	Na Cmol (+)/kg	Exchangeable Acidity	CEC	ECEC	ESP %
0 - 0.05 0 - 0.2 0 - 0.2	5.42A	0.11A	7.8B	7.2	0.5	0.29		20.5A		1.41
0.05 - 0.1	5.33A	0.06A	7.5B	5.5	0.48	0.24		18.9A		1.27
0.1 - 0.2	5.33A	0.04A	7.3B	4.6	0.3	0.27		17.7A		1.53
0.2 - 0.3	5.39A	0.04A	6.8B	4.3	0.15	0.2		16.9A		1.18
0.3 - 0.5	5.47A	0.03A	6.8B	4.7	0.07	0.22		16.6A		1.33
0.3 - 0.5	5.47A	0.03A	6.8B	4.7	0.07	0.22		16.6A		1.33
0.3 - 0.5	5.47A	0.03A	6.8B	4.7	0.07	0.22		16.6A		1.33
0.5 - 0.7	5.31A	0.03A	5B	5.3	0.11	0.25		15.1A		1.66
0.5 - 0.7	5.31A	0.03A	5B	5.3	0.11	0.25		15.1A		1.66
0.5 - 0.7	5.31A	0.03A	5B	5.3	0.11	0.25		15.1A		1.66
0.7 - 0.9	5.27A	0.03A	3.3B	6	0.06	0.26		16A		1.63
0.9 - 1.1	5.24A	0.03A	2.6B	6	0.06	0.31		18.1A		1.71
1.1 - 1.3	5.29A	0.03A	2.2B	5.5	0.05	0.38		18.8A		2.02

Depth m	CaCO3 %	Organic C %	Avail. P mg/kg	Total P %	Total N %	Total K %	Bulk Density Mg/m3	Particle Size Analysis						
								GV	CS	FS %	Silt	Clay		
0 - 0.05 0 - 0.2		5.01B						0						
							1.22							
							1.19							
							1.18							
							1.18							
0 - 0.2							1.22							
							1.19							
							1.18							
							1.18							
0.05 - 0.1		3.23B					1.23	0						
0.1 - 0.2		2.62B						0						
0.2 - 0.3		2.52B						0						
0.3 - 0.5		1.84B					1.23	0						
							1.13							
							1.13							
							1.21							
							1.28							
0.3 - 0.5		1.84B					1.23	0						
							1.13							
							1.13							
							1.21							
							1.28							
0.3 - 0.5		1.84B					1.23	0						
							1.13							
							1.13							
							1.21							
							1.28							
0.5 - 0.7		1.17B					1.25	0						
							1.26							
							1.23							
							1.22							
							1.22							



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**Laboratory Analyses Completed for this profile**

15A2_CA	Exchangeable bases (Ca <sup>2+</sup> ,Mg <sup>2+</sup> ,Na <sup>+</sup> ,K <sup>+</sup> ) - 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts
15A2_CEC	Exchangeable bases- 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts
15A2_K	Exchangeable bases- 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts
15A2_MG	Exchangeable bases- 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts
15A2_NA	Exchangeable bases- 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts
3A1	EC of 1:5 soil/water extract
4A1	pH of 1:5 soil/water suspension
5A1	Chloride - 1:5 soil/water extract, potentiometric titration
6B2	Total organic carbon - high frequency induction furnace, volumetric
P10_GRAV	Gravel (%)
P10_S_0.20	0.20 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_1000	1000 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_125	125 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_2	2 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_20	20 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_2000	2000 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_250	250 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_31.2	31.2 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_500	500 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_63	63 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P3A1	Bulk density - g/cm <sup>3</sup>
P3B2VL_15	15 BAR Moisture m <sup>3</sup> /m <sup>3</sup> - Volumetric using disturbed sample on pressure plate
P3B2VL_5	5 BAR Moisture m <sup>3</sup> /m <sup>3</sup> - Volumetric using disturbed sample on pressure plate
P3B3VLb001	0.01 BAR Moisture m <sup>3</sup> /m <sup>3</sup> - Volumetric using undisturbed 73mm diameter and 75mm height core on suction plate taken from center of large core (CSIRO Div of Soil, DR 125, McKenzie and Jacquier, 1996)
P3B3VLb003	0.03 BAR Moisture m <sup>3</sup> /m <sup>3</sup> - Volumetric using undisturbed 73mm diameter and 75mm height core on suction plate taken from center of large core (CSIRO Div of Soil, DR 125, McKenzie and Jacquier, 1996)
P3B3VLb005	0.05 BAR Moisture m <sup>3</sup> /m <sup>3</sup> - Volumetric using undisturbed 73mm diameter and 75mm height core on suction plate taken from center of large core (CSIRO Div of Soil, DR 125, McKenzie and Jacquier, 1996)
P3B3VLb01	0.1 BAR Moisture m <sup>3</sup> /m <sup>3</sup> - Volumetric using undisturbed 73mm diameter and 75mm height core on suction plate taken from center of large core (CSIRO Div of Soil, DR 125, McKenzie and Jacquier, 1996)
P3B3VLb05	0.5 BAR Moisture m <sup>3</sup> /m <sup>3</sup> - Volumetric using undisturbed 73mm diameter and 75mm height core on suction plate taken from center of large core (CSIRO Div of Soil, DR 125, McKenzie and Jacquier, 1996)
P3B3VLbSAT	Saturated Moisture m <sup>3</sup> /m <sup>3</sup> - Volumetric using undisturbed 73mm diameter and 75mm height core on suction plate taken from center of large core (CSIRO Div of Soil, DR 125, McKenzie and Jacquier, 1996)
P4_50_McK	Unsaturated Hydraulic Conductivity - 50mm potential (CSIRO Div of Soil, DR 125, McKenzie and Jacquier, 1996)
P4_sat_McK	Saturated Hydraulic Conductivity (CSIRO Div of Soil, DR 125, McKenzie and Jacquier, 1996)
P5_LS_MOD	Modified linear shrinkage (McKenzie, Jacquier and Ringrose-Voase, AJSR, 1994, 32, 931-8)